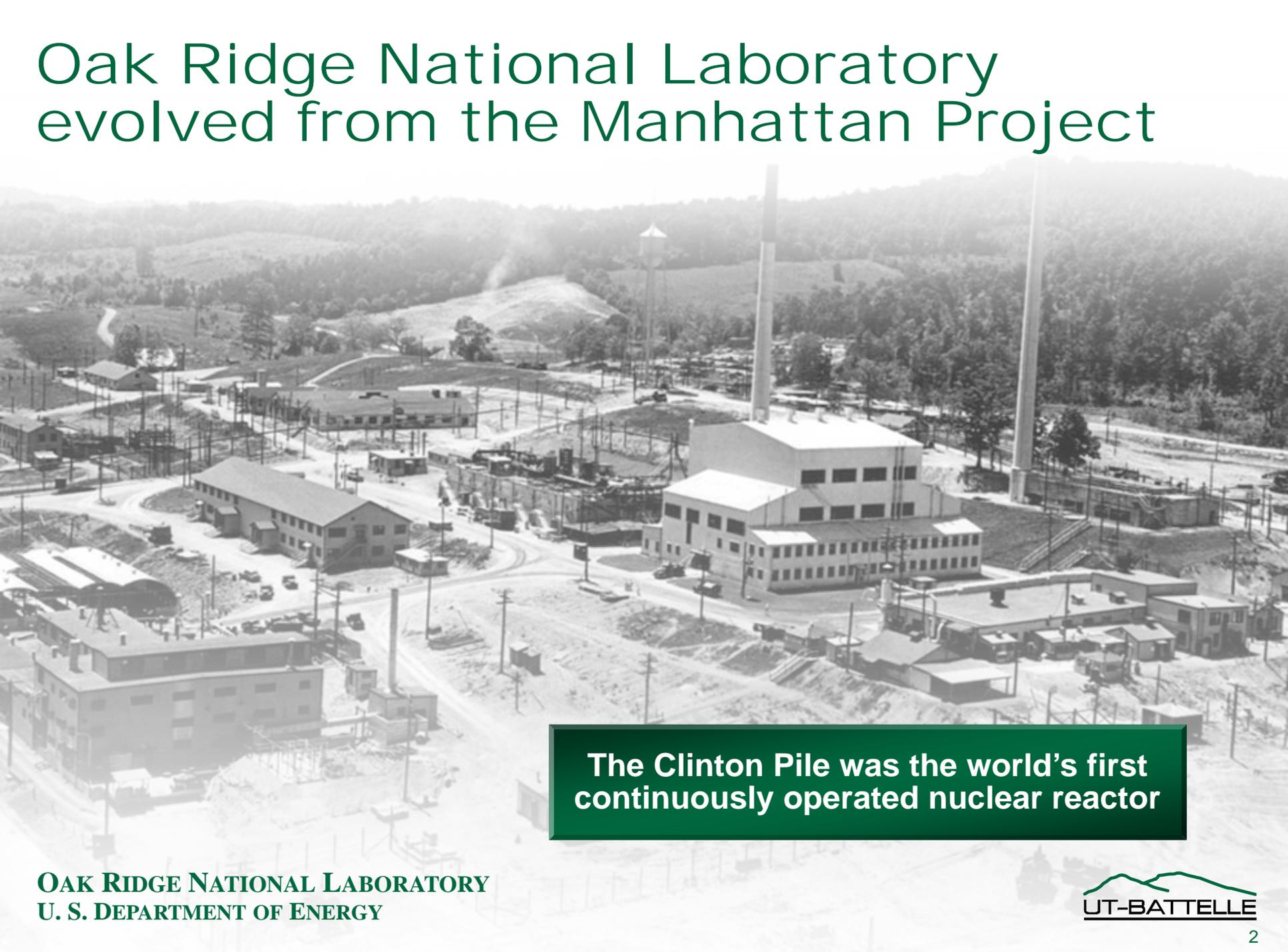


# Oak Ridge National Laboratory Overview

Shelly Hunt  
College Recruitment Programs  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory

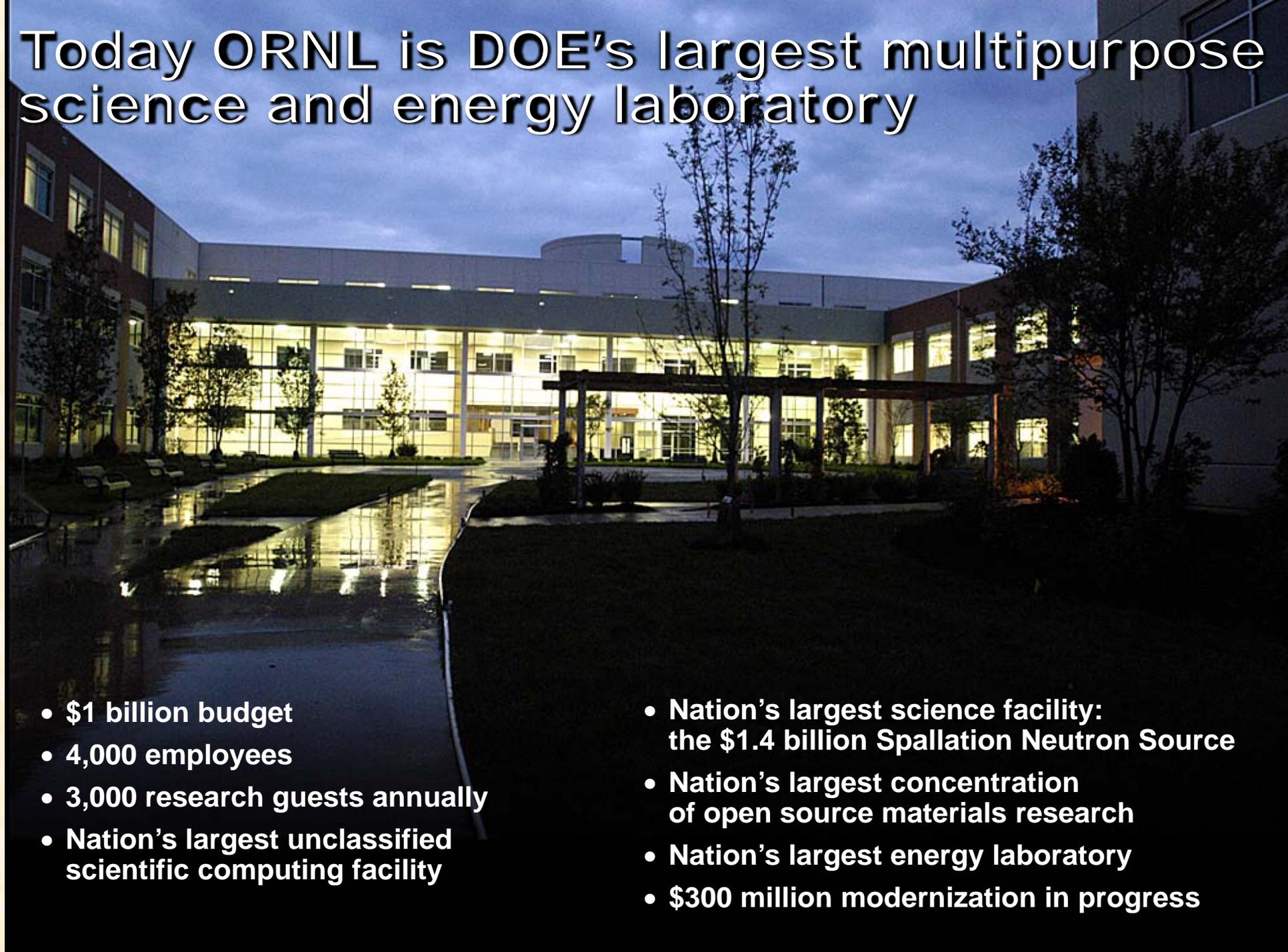
Industrial Assessment Centers  
IAC Student Meeting – Washington, D.C.  
February 6-8, 2008

# Oak Ridge National Laboratory evolved from the Manhattan Project



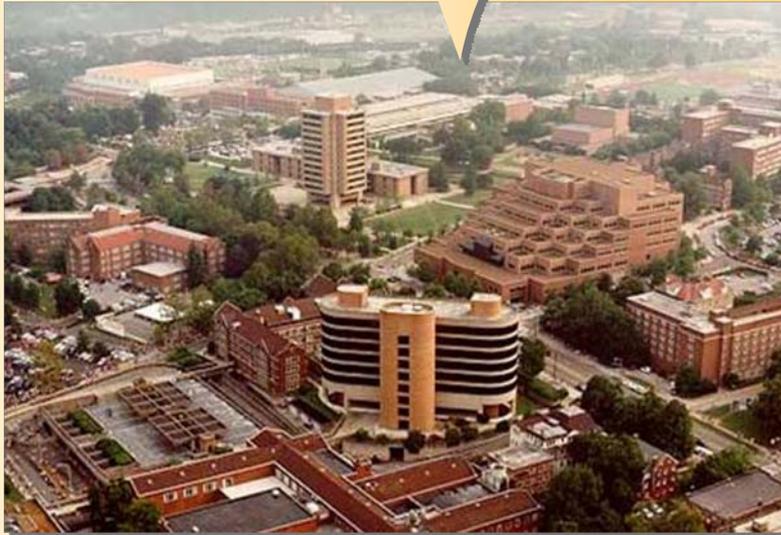
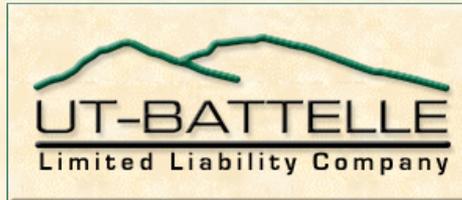
The Clinton Pile was the world's first  
continuously operated nuclear reactor

# Today ORNL is DOE's largest multipurpose science and energy laboratory



- \$1 billion budget
- 4,000 employees
- 3,000 research guests annually
- Nation's largest unclassified scientific computing facility
- Nation's largest science facility: the \$1.4 billion Spallation Neutron Source
- Nation's largest concentration of open source materials research
- Nation's largest energy laboratory
- \$300 million modernization in progress

# ORNL is managed and operated by UT-Battelle

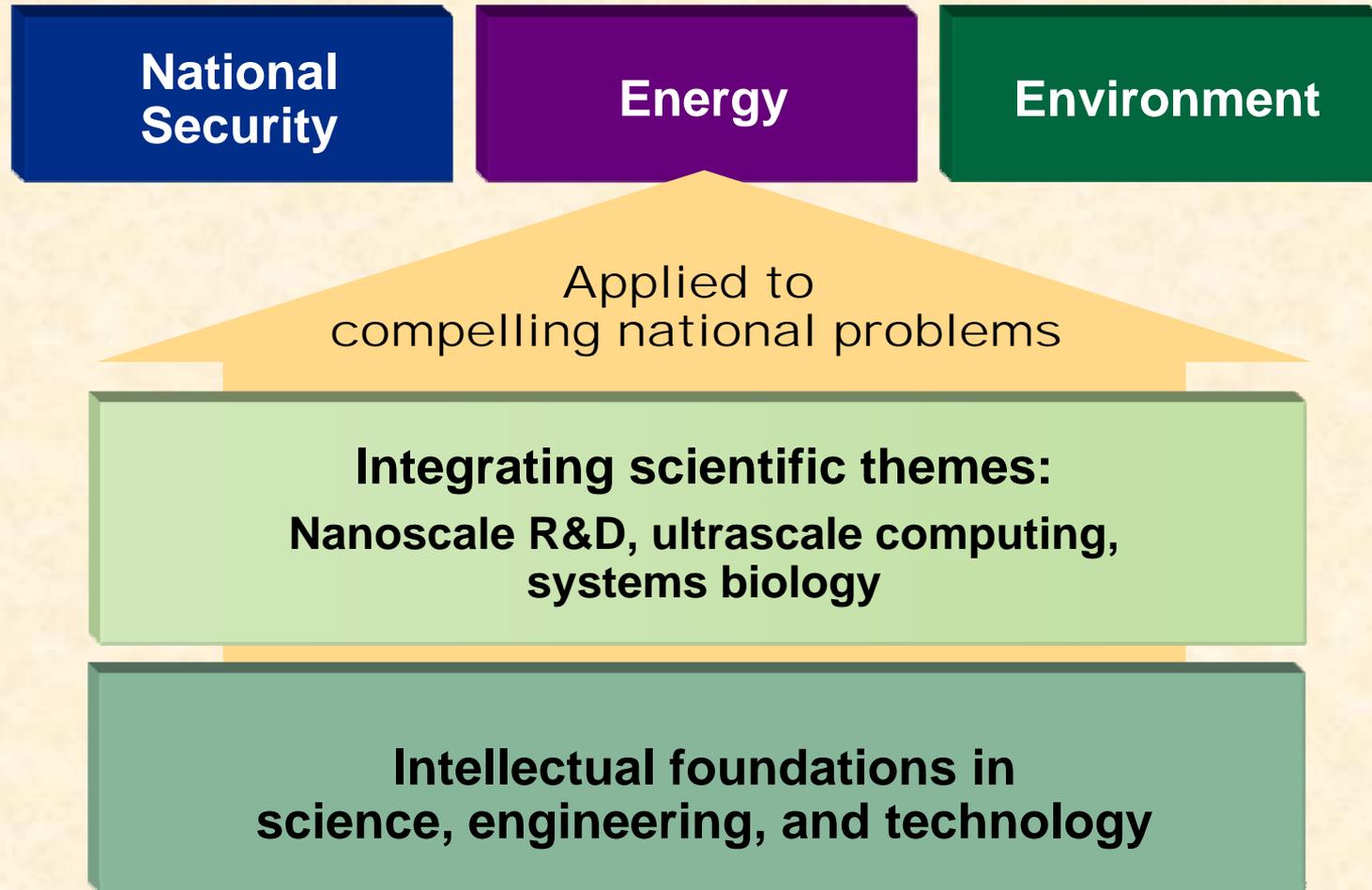


**The University of Tennessee**  
Knoxville, Tennessee



**Battelle**  
Columbus, Ohio

# Oak Ridge National Laboratory's research framework



# ORNL has six primary missions

- **Delivering and sustaining the world's foremost center for neutron scattering**
- **Leadership in computational science and engineering at scale**
- **Leadership in materials science through discovery, synthesis, and characterization of materials at the nanoscale**
- **Leadership in microbial biology and proteomics, producing bio-based solutions to energy challenges and enabling the new field of “ecogenomics”**
- **Leadership in energy technology through science**
- **Applying our S&T base to deliver “first-of-a-kind” security technologies and implement arms control and nonproliferation programs**



# We are developing and deploying world-class tools for nanoscale R&D

## Spallation Neutron Source

- High-intensity neutrons for materials research at the nanoscale
- 1.4 MW of beam power on target
- 16 instruments



## High Flux Isotope Reactor

- The nation's most powerful research reactor
- World-class cold source and instruments for neutron scattering



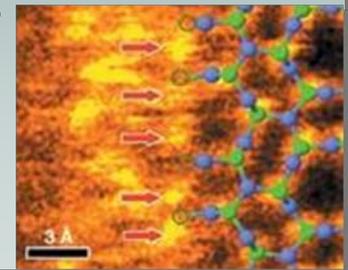
## Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences

- \$65M facility began operation in October 2005
- User program launched with 75 projects



## Ultrahigh-resolution microscopy

- Advanced Microscopy Laboratory
- Aberration-corrected electron microscopes
- World-record resolution: 0.6 Å

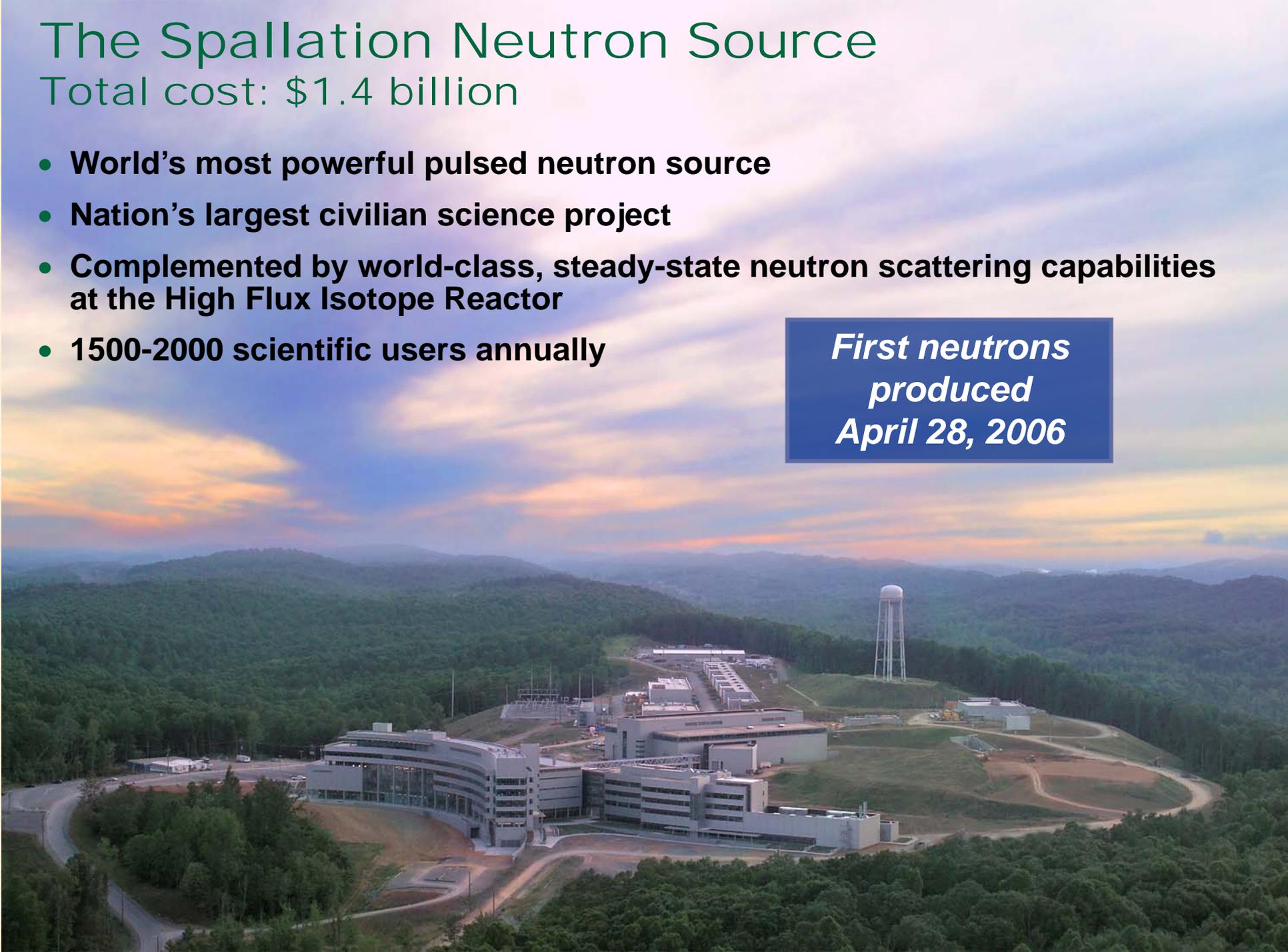


# The Spallation Neutron Source

Total cost: \$1.4 billion

- **World's most powerful pulsed neutron source**
- **Nation's largest civilian science project**
- **Complemented by world-class, steady-state neutron scattering capabilities at the High Flux Isotope Reactor**
- **1500-2000 scientific users annually**

*First neutrons  
produced  
April 28, 2006*



# ORNL's Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences is DOE's first nanoscience center

- A \$65M multidisciplinary center for nanoscale materials research
- Leverages unique neutron scattering capabilities of SNS and HFIR
- 80,000 sq. ft. of laboratory/office space with clean rooms and nanoscience research equipment
- Unique facilities for nanofabrication, nanoscale characterization, and materials synthesis
- Broadly accessible to universities and industry
- User operation began in October 2005



The CNMS is located next to the Spallation Neutron Source



# Advanced materials science and engineering

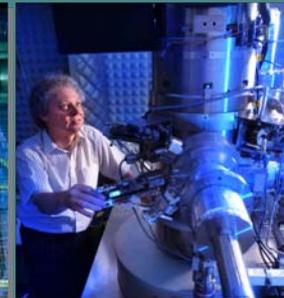
<b>DOE's largest materials and condensed matter programs</b>	Special strengths in advanced alloys and ceramics, correlated electron materials, macromolecular systems, and carbon-based materials
<b>SNS and HFIR offer transforming capabilities</b>	Structure and dynamics, large-scale structures, spins, neutron and neutrino physics
<b>World-class capabilities for nanoscale science</b>	Synthesis, nanoscale characterization, spin-sensitive and other probe spectroscopies
<b>Leadership-class computing</b>	Predictive simulation of materials and molecular interactions
<b>Unmatched characterization capabilities</b>	Electron microscopy, mass spectrometry, local electron probes, physical and chemical properties measurement



**DOE's first nanoscience center**



**World's foremost capabilities for neutron science**



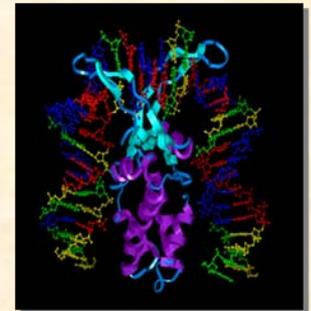
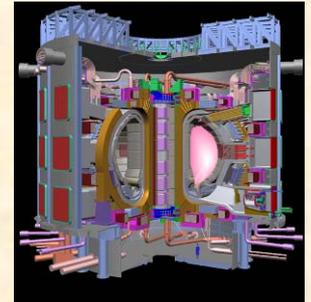
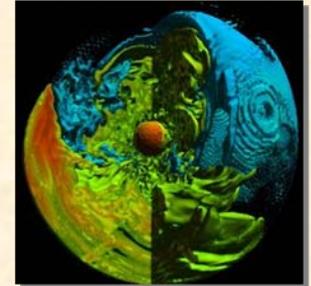
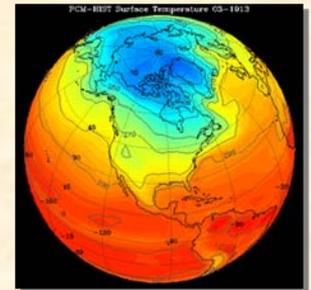
**Record-setting electron microscopes**



**Leadership-class computing**

# ORNL will lead the Nation in high-performance scientific computing

- **Leading the partnership to develop the National Leadership Computing Facility**
  - Leadership-class scientific computing capability
  - 100 teraflops by 2006; 250 teraflops by 2007; 1 petaflop by 2008
- **Attacking key computational challenges**
  - Climate change
  - Nuclear astrophysics
  - Fusion
  - Materials sciences
  - Biology
- **Providing access to our computational resources through high-speed networking**



# Our systems biology research extends from the molecule to the ecosystem

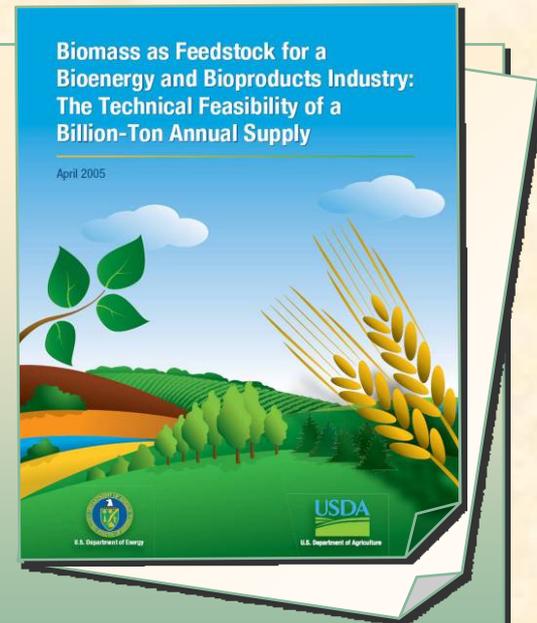
**Our work in genetics, biotechnology, process chemistry, and engineering supports bioenergy development**



***Clostridium thermocellum* breaks down cell walls to enable ethanol production from cellulose**



**Sequencing of poplar genome will lead to trees that produce more biomass for conversion into fuel**



**Biofuels can displace 30% of imported oil**

# We apply our S&T resources to national and homeland security

- Detecting, preventing, and reversing the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction
- Deploying integrated systems for incident awareness, detection, and response
- Providing technology for detecting explosives at the part-per-trillion level
- Delivering enhanced protection and new capabilities to first responders and the military

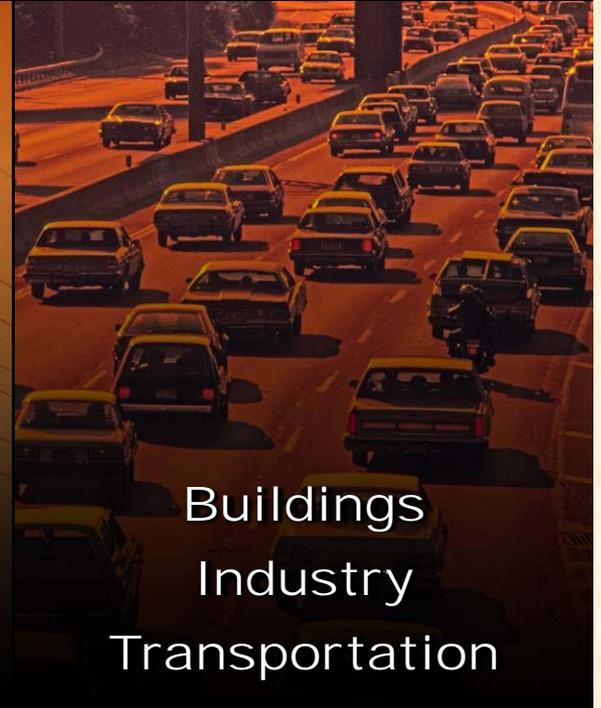
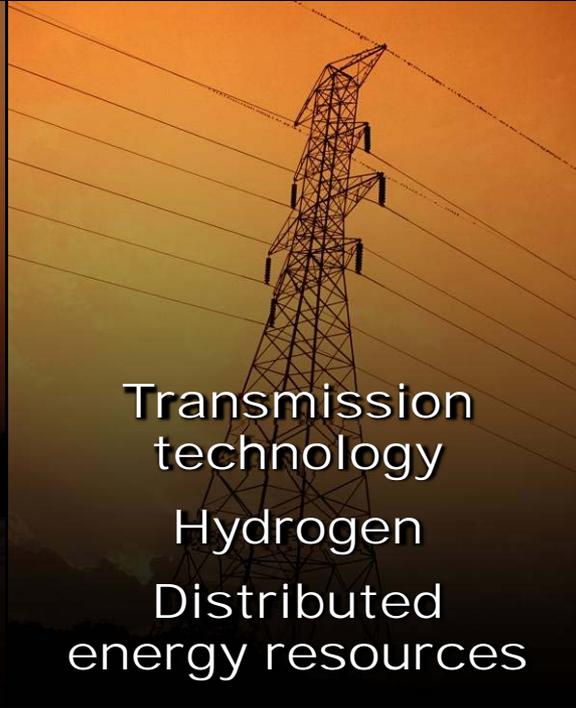
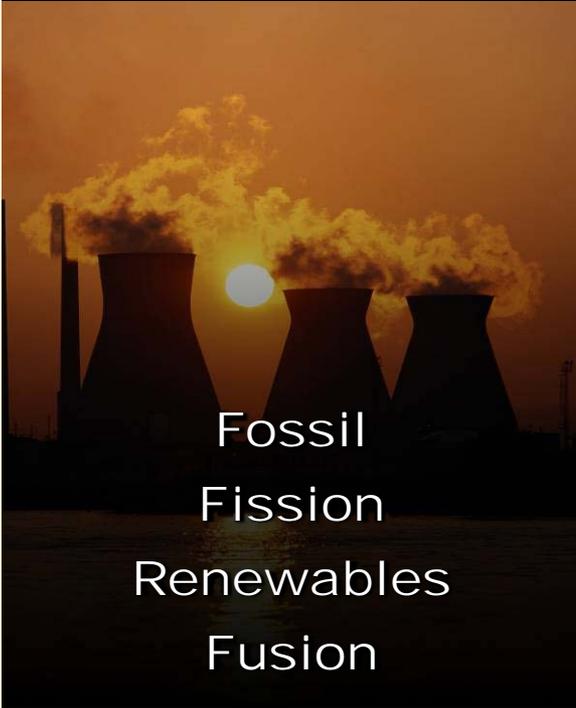


# We address the energy challenges of the present . . . and the future

## Generation

## Distribution

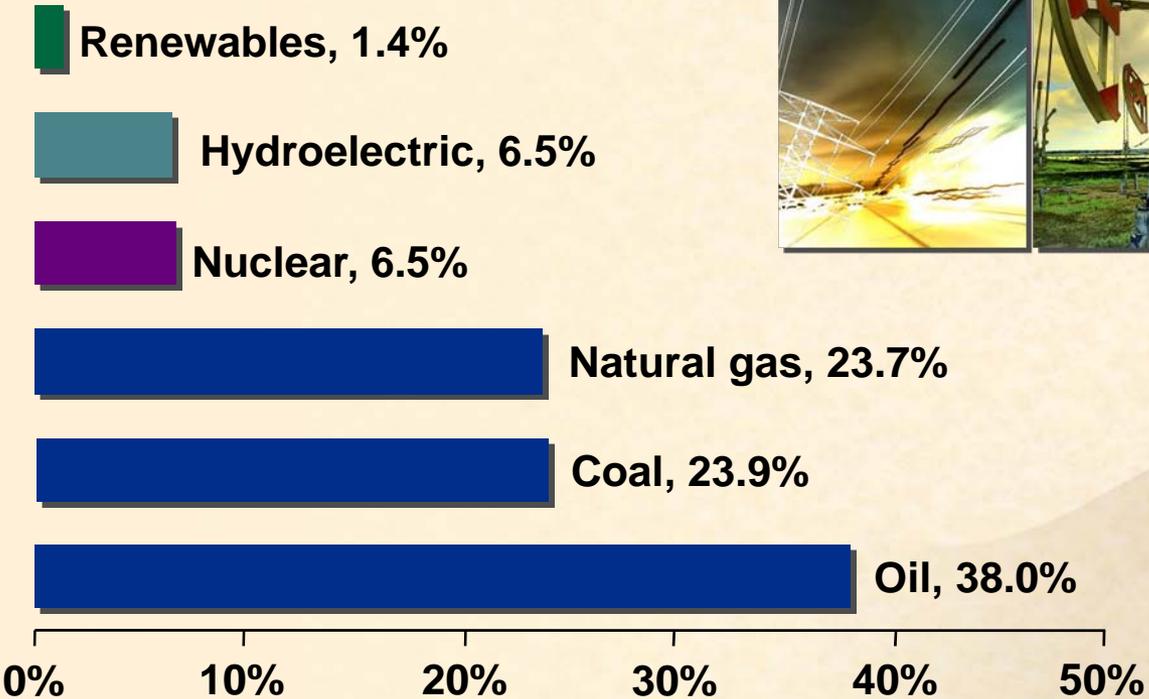
## Consumption



Supporting DOE's strategic goals  
for energy security and independence

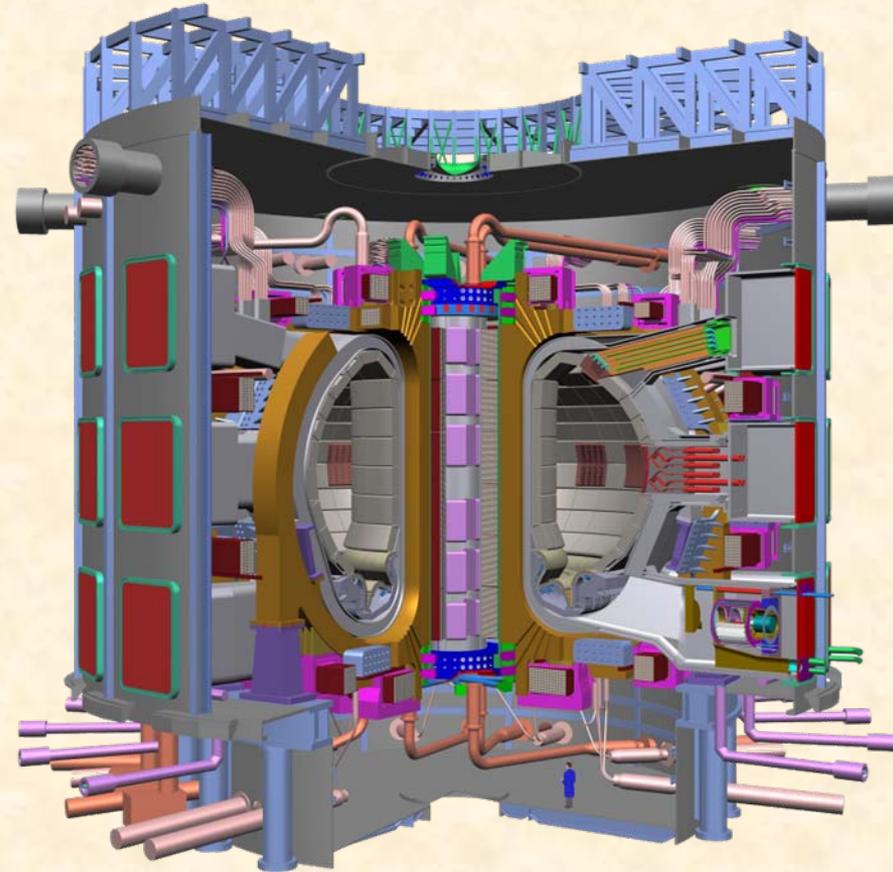
# Meeting world energy demands: No silver bullet and no free lunch

World energy production, 2003



# ORNL has the lead in managing the U.S. contribution to ITER

- 7-nation collaboration formed
- Site selected: Cadarache, France
- Project moving toward construction
  - Total cost: \$11B (\$6B for construction)
  - U.S. project activity capped at \$1.122B (\$19.3M in FY06, \$60M in FY07)
- US ITER Project management moved to ORNL in February 2006



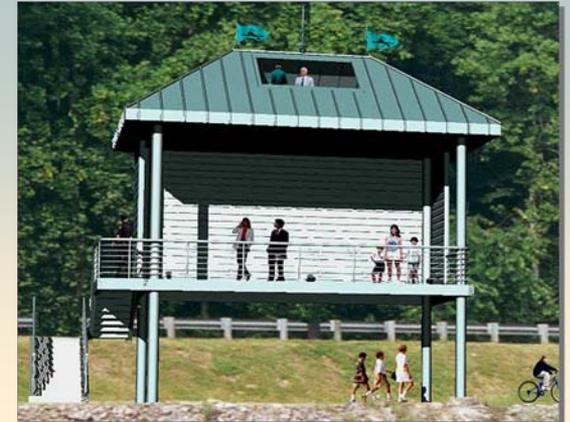
# We are investing in the community



- Oak Ridge High School revitalization
- \$2.5M for science education
- 27 new science labs
- UT workshops for science teachers



- 61 volunteer projects
- 2,700 employees participating
- 14,500 volunteer hours
- \$800K United Way contribution



- \$6M in legacy investments
- More than \$10M/year in state and local taxes
- Leadership in civic organizations

# We are committed to strong university partnerships



ORAU



Battelle

NC STATE UNIVERSITY



Virginia Tech



## Oak Ridge Center for Advanced Studies

- 21st century think tank
- Focused on complex interdisciplinary problems

## Collaborative research

- More than 100 universities

## Joint hiring

- Governor's Chairs
- 45 joint faculty with 6 universities

## Joint institutes

- Heavy ion research
- Neutron sciences
- Biological sciences
- Computational sciences
- Materials sciences

## User facilities

- 18 at ORNL
- Thousands of university users



OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

UT-BATTELLE

# ORISE: Student and Postgraduate Programs

- ORNL partners with the Oak Ridge Institute for Science Education (ORISE) to provide educational and research opportunities to students and postgraduates
- ORNL and ORISE bring in over 300 students to the Lab each summer through various internship programs
- There are over 200 postgraduates currently working on different research projects throughout the Lab
- For more information on student and postgraduate programs at ORNL or to apply, please visit (<http://www.ornl.gov/orise/edu/ornl/postneeds.htm>)

# We have stepped up efforts to acquire and develop additional people

- We will hire 400 people this year — but we are also seeing an increase in turnover
- We have open positions for 2 Leadership Team posts and 7 Governor's Chairs
- We expect increasing competition for talent



Employees leaving payroll

- Recruiting
- Training and development
- Mentoring
- Succession planning
- Employee engagement



# Oak Ridge National Laboratory: Changing the World One Career at a Time

